

FILED: July 10, 2023

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE FOURTH CIRCUIT

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No. 22-4252  
(1:18-cr-00457-AJT-1)

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Plaintiff - Appellant

v.

BIJAN RAFIEKIAN, a/k/a Bijan Kian

Defendant - Appellee

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M A N D A T E

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The judgment of this court, entered May 18, 2023, takes effect today.

This constitutes the formal mandate of this court issued pursuant to Rule 41(a) of the Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure.

/s/Patricia S. Connor, Clerk